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COPACABANA, ANTIOQUIA

WORKSHOP N°1

THROUGHLINE: Teen Culture

GENERATIVE TOPIC: Having fun, Teen Power, Spending time well

OVERARCHING GOALS: Students will be able to Recognizes general and specific information in written and oral opinion texts and discussions on familiar topics.

GRAMMAR POINT: Final /ed/ in regular verbs, Past participle of verbs, Regular vs. Irregular verbs, Writing and speaking: Present perfect/past simple

NOMBRE:

DATE:

PERIOD:

COURSE:

TEACHER:

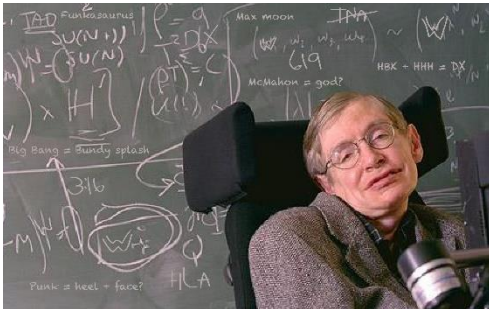
BASIC TENSES

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

AFFIRMATIVE FORM	NEGATIVE FORM	INTERROGATIVE FORM
I <u>LISTENED</u> TO MUSIC. YO ESCUCHÉ MÚSICA.	I <u>DIDN'T LISTEN</u> TO MUSIC. YO NO ESCUCHE MÚSICA.	DID I <u>LISTEN</u> TO MUSIC? ¿ESCUCHE MÚSICA?
HE <u>LISTENED</u> TO MUSIC. EL ESCUCHO MÚSICA.	HE <u>DIDN'T LISTEN</u> TO MUSIC. EL NO ESCUCHO MÚSICA.	DID HE <u>LISTEN</u> TO MUSIC? ¿ESCUCHO MÚSICA?

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

A. Study this example:



Stephen William Hawking was an English theoretical physicist, cosmologist. He lived from 1942 to 1918. he began his university education at University College, Oxford, where he received a first-class BA degree in physics. he obtained his PhD degree in applied mathematics and theoretical physics, specializing in general relativity and cosmology. He died at the age of 76, after living with motor neuron disease for more than 50 years.

Was/ lived/ began/ received/ obtained/ applied/ died are all past simple

B. We use the simple past to talk about things that are now finished. Very often the past simple ends in **ed** (regular verbs)

- I work in travel agency now. Before I **worked** in department store.
- We **invited** them to our party, but they **decided** not to come.
- The police **stopped** me on my way home last night.
- Laura **passed** her examination because she **studied** very hard.

For spelling (stopped, studied etc.), Pay attention to the explanation of the teacher.

But many verbs are irregular. The past simple does not end in- **ed**.

For example

Write \Rightarrow **wrote**

Mr. Hawking **wrote** more than 10 books about the predictions of quantum theory and black holes.

See \Rightarrow **saw**

We **saw** Juan in town a few days ago.

Go \Rightarrow **went**

we **went** to the school four times last week.

Shut \Rightarrow **shut**

it **was** cold, so I **shut** the window.

For a list of irregular verbs, see the homework.

C. In questions and negatives we use **did/ didn't** + infinitive (enjoy, see, go etc.):

I **enjoyed** the party

I **didn't** enjoy the party

Did I enjoy the party?

- **Pedro:** Did you go out last-night?
Maria: Yes, I went to the cinema but I didn't enjoy the film much.
- **Robert:** When did Mr. Hawking die?
Ruth: About three years ago.
- They didn't invite her to a party, so she didn't go.
- **Rose:** Did you have time to study?
- **Peter:** No, I didn't.

D. The past of be (am/ is / are) is **was/ were** – Pay attention to the explanations of teacher.

I /he/she/ it	\Rightarrow	was /wasn't
We/ you/ they	\Rightarrow	were weren't

was	\Rightarrow	I /he/she/it?
were	\Rightarrow	We/ you/ they?

Note that we do not use did in negatives an questions with **was** and **were**:

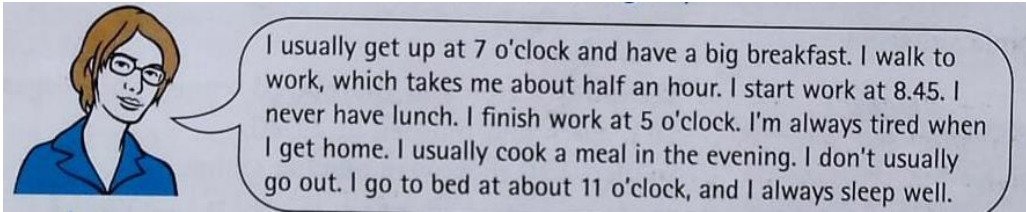
- I **was** angry because they **were** late.
- **Was** the weather good when you **were** on holiday?
- They **weren't** able to come because they **were** so busy.
- Did you go out last-night or **were** you too tired?

Activity in class.

1. Complete the chart.

INFINITIVE	TRANSLATION	PAST	TRANSLATION
DIVE			
TRAVEL			
GIVE			
ADMIRE			
RIDE			

2. Read what Monica says about typical working day.



Yesterday was a typical working day for Laura. Write what she did or didn't do yesterday.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. She got up at 7.00 o'clock. | 7. _____ at 5. O'clock. |
| 2. She _____ a big breakfast. | 8. _____ tired when _____ home. |
| 3. She _____ | 9. _____ a meal yesterday evening. |
| 4. It _____ to get to work. | 10. _____ out yesterday evening. |
| 5. _____ at 8.45. | 11. _____ at 11 o'clock. |
| 6. _____ lunch. | 12. _____ well last night. |

3. Answer the next question in English.

What did you do last-weekend?

4. Complete the sentences using the following verbs in the correct form.

Buy catch cost fall hurt sell spend teach throw write

- Mozart _____ more than 600 pieces of music.
- How did you learn to drive? My father _____ me.
- We couldn't afford to keep our car, so we _____ it.
- Dave _____ down the stairs this morning and _____ his leg.
- Jim _____ the ball to Mary, who _____ it.
- Ann _____ a lot of money yesterday. She _____ a dress which _____ US\$ 10

5. You ask James about this holiday, write your questions.

- Hi how are things? Fine thanks, I've just had a great holiday.
- Where did you go? To the USA. We went on a trip from San Francisco to Denver.
- How _____? By car? Yes, we hired a car in San Francisco.
- It's a long way to drive. How long _____? Two weeks.
- Where _____? In hotels? Yes, small hotels or motels.
- _____? Yes, but it was very hot, sometimes too hot.