| | WORKSHOP N° 3 | DATE: |
|--|---|----------|
| INSTITUCION EDUCATIVA | THROUGHLINES: All about myself | |
| | GENERATIVE TOPICS: This is me, Greetings and Farewells, Useful Expressions, my family, Numbers, Countries and Nationalities OVERARCHING GOALS: Students will be able to request and provide clarification about how names and unknown words are spelled. | LEVEL: |
| The state of the s | GRAMMAR POINT: Regular and Irregular verbs | COURSE: |
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IRREGULAR VERBS

In English grammar, an irregular verb is a verb that does not follow the usual rules for verb forms. Verbs in English are irregular if they don't have the conventional -ed ending (such as asked or ended) in the past tense and/or past participle forms.

Exercise

1. Translate each verb taking into account the tense.

| INFINITIVE | TRANSLATION | SIMPLE PAST | TRANSLATION | PAST PARTICIPLE | TRANSLATION |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| be | | was/were | | been | |
| I am | | I was | | I have been | |
| he is | | he was | | he has been | |
| we are | | we were | | we have been | |
| beat | | beat | | beaten | |
| become | | became | | become | |
| begin | | began | | begun | |
| bet* | | bet | | bet | |
| blow | | blew | | blown | |
| break | ROMPER | broke | ROMPIÓ | broken | ROTO |
| bring | | brought | | brought | |
| build | | built | | built | |
| burst | | burst | | burst | |
| buy | | bought | | bought | |
| catch | | caught | | caught | |
| choose | | chose | | chosen | |
| come | | came | | come | |
| cost | | cost | | cost | |
| cut | | cut | | cut | |
| deal | | dealt | | dealt | |
| do | | did | | done | |
| draw | | drew | | drawn | |
| drink | | drank | | drunk | |
| drive | | drove | | driven | |
| eat | | ate | | eaten | |
| fall | | fell | | fallen | |
| feed | | fed | | fed | |
| feel | | felt | | felt | |
| fight | | fought | | fought | |
| find | | found | | found | |
| fly | | flew | | flown | |
| forget | | forgot | | forgotten | |

| freeze | froze | frozen | |
|--------|--------|------------------|--|
| get | got | got, gotten (AE) | |
| give | gave | given | |
| go | went | gone | |
| grow | grew | grown | |
| hang | hung | hung | |
| have | had | had | |
| hear | heard | heard | |
| hide | hid | hidden | |
| hit | hit | hit | |
| hold | held | held | |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | |
| keep | kept | kept | |
| know | knew | known | |
| lay | laid | laid | |
| lead | led | led | |
| leave | left | left | |
| lend | lent | lent | |
| let | let | let | |
| lie | lay | lain | |
| light* | lit | lit | |
| lose | lost | lost | |
| make | made | made | |
| mean | meant | meant | |
| meet | met | met | |
| pay | paid | paid | |
| put | put | put | |
| read | read | read | |
| ride | rode | ridden | |
| ring | rang | rung | |
| rise | rose | risen | |
| run | ran | run | |
| say | said | said | |
| see | saw | seen | |
| sell | sold | sold | |
| send | sent | sent | |
| set | set | set | |
| shake | shook | shaken | |
| steal | stole | stolen | |
| shine | shone | shone | |
| shoot | shot | shot | |
| show* | showed | shown | |
| shut | shut | shut | |
| sing | sang | sung | |

| sink | sank | sunk |
|------------|------------|------------|
| sit | sat | sat |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| slide | slid | slid |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| spend | spent | spent |
| spring | sprang | sprung |
| stand | stood | stood |
| stick | stuck | stuck |
| swear | swore | sworn |
| sweep | swept | swept |
| swim | swam | swum |
| swing | swung | swung |
| take | took | taken |
| teach | taught | taught |
| tear | tore | torn |
| tell | told | told |
| think | thought | thought |
| throw | threw | thrown |
| understand | understood | understood |
| wake* | woke | woken |
| wear | wore | worn |
| weave | wove | woven |
| win | won | won |
| write | wrote | written |

^{*} regular form (+ -ed) also possible. The trend, in English, and especially in American English, is to standardize the irregular verbs. We do not foresee all the irregular verbs ever being standardized, but some of the more minor variations in less commonly used words will probably disappear in the next generation or two. The following English irregular verbs are now obsolete and use the standard past and participle forms (-ed).

| INFINITIVE | TRANSLATION | SIMPLE PAST | TRANSLATION | PAST PARTICIPLE | TRANSLATION |
|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| burn | | burnt | | burnt | |
| dream | | dreamt | | dreamt | |
| learn | | learnt | | learnt | |
| smell | | smelt | | smelt | |
| spell | | spelt | | spelt | |